

VERBS: PERSONAL ENDINGS AND TENSE INDICATORS

I. Personal endings of Active Verbs:

Person	Singular	Plural
1st	-o (-m) (I)	-mus (we)
2nd	-s (you)	-tis (you)
3rd	-t (he, she it)	-nt (they)

The only exception to this pattern is in the Perfect Tense, which has the following personal endings:

-i	-imus
-isti	-istis
-it	-erunt

Note that even the Perfect Tense follows the regular pattern except in the 1st and 2nd person singular.

II. Personal endings of Passive Verbs:

Person	Singular	Plural
1st	-r (I)	-mur (we)
2nd	-ris (you)	-mini (you)
3rd	-tur (he, she it)	-ntur (they)

III. Tense Indicators:

Indicative:

Imperfect:	-ba-
Future:	-bi- for 1st & 2nd conjugations, -e- for 3rd & 4th conjugations.
Perfect:	-i, -isti, -it, -imus, -istis, -erunt (add to perfect stem).
Pluperfect:	-eram, -eras, -erat, -eramus, -eratis, -erant (add to perfect stem).
Future Perfect	-ero, -eris, -erit, -erimus, -eritis, -erint (add to perfect stem).

Subjunctive:

Present tense:	He beat a friar. (Characteristic vowels for the 4 conjugations).
Imperfect:	Add personal endings to the infinitive.
Pluperfect:	-issem, -isses, -isset, -issemus, -issetis, -issent (add to perfect stem).
Perfect:	-erim, -eris, -erit, -erimus, -eritis, -erint (add to perfect stem).