LEVEL III - ROUND 1

Note to Moderator: Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

Announce to All Teams: The answers to questions 1-5 will be written down. Confer quietly with your team and write your answers on the paper provided. All teams who answer correctly will receive points and answer the bonus questions.

1) WRITE-DOWN: Welcome to the Chancellor Certamen. As we continue to tinker with the format and rules of the game, we ask that you write down the answers to your first five questions. Give the Latin for the subordinate verb in the sentence "We ask that you write the answers, students."   *SCRIBATIS*
BONUS: For the bonus, write the entire sentence "We ask that you write the answers, students."   *ROGAMUS UT SCRIBATIS RESPONSA, DISCIPULI*

2) WRITE-DOWN: What is located in the Roman Forum and known as "Mamertine"?
          PRISON
BONUS: In what part of the Mamertine Prison were executions held?
          TULLIANUM

3) WRITE-DOWN: According to the author Suetonius, Augustus beat his head and tore his hair in dismay because what general had lost three legions to the Germans?
          (P. QUINCTILIUS) VARUS
BONUS: Where and when did the disastrous defeat take place?
          TUETOBURG FOREST in AD 9

4) WRITE-DOWN: What was the name of the staff entwined with snakes which was carried by Hermes?   CADUCEUS
BONUS: The caduceus replaced the staff entwined by one snake which originally represented the Greek god of medicine and healing. Who is this god?
          ASCLEPIUS

Note to Moderator: Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: For this question, look at the picture and answer the following question. Identify this building in Rome.   PANTHEON
BONUS: Is this building located in the Campus Martius, in the Roman Forum, or on the Palatine Hill?   CAMPUS MARTIUS

Note to Moderator: Teams should slap in to answer questions 6-20. Operate under "normal" certamen rules and procedures.

2003 Chancellor Certamen

Announce to All Teams: All teams should slap-in to answer questions 6-20 under "normal" certamen rules and procedures.

6) TOSS-UP: What Roman religious ceremony involved the sacrifice of three different animals?   SUOVETAURILIA
BONUS: What three animals were sacrificed in a suovetaurilia?
                                           PIG, SHEEP, and BULL

7) TOSS-UP: Give the two active participles for the Latin verb *ago, agere*.
                                           AGENS and ACTURUS (accept other genders)
BONUS: Give the two passive passive participles for *ago, agere*.
                                           ACTUS and AGENDUS (accept other genders)

8) TOSS-UP: We often talk about being caught between a rock and a hard place. What was the mythological equivalent, experienced by Odysseus and Aeneas?
                                           SCYLLA AND CHARYBDIS
BONUS: Our heroes encountered Scylla and Charybdis probably in the Straits of Messina. Where are the Straits of Messina located?
                                           BETWEEN SICILY AND ITALY

9) TOSS-UP: The story of Pyramus and Thisbe takes place in Babylon. In what modern country was Babylon located?   IRAQ
BONUS: Iraq is also the site for ancient Mesopotamia. Between what two rivers was Mesopotamia located?   TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES

10) TOSS-UP: What title, bestowed in 27 BC, did Augustus prefer to be called?
                                           PRINCEPS
BONUS: What title used by later emperors originally could only be bestowed by the troops after a military victory?   *IMPERATOR*

11) TOSS-UP: Who wrote an early history of Rome in 142 books?
                                           LIVY
BONUS: Who wrote a history of the early Roman empire?
                                           TACITUS

12) TOSS-UP: What is the fourth principal part of the verb *fero, ferre*?
                                           LATUS
BONUS: What is the difference between the noun *latus* and the adjective *latus*?
                                           NOUN = SIDE and ADJECTIVE = WIDE

13) TOSS-UP: In the Underworld, who was forced forever to push a boulder uphill, only to have it roll back down the hill?   SISYPHUS
BONUS: What was Sisyphus' crime?   AVOIDING/ESCAPING DEATH

14) TOSS-UP: What river served as the boundary between Italy and Cisalpine Gaul? Julius Caesar crossed it with the words *Alea iacta est*.
RUBICON
BONUS: What river served as the ancient boundary between Germany and Gaul? Julius Caesar was the first Roman general to cross it.
RHINE or RHENUS

15) WRITE-DOWN: Into how many *horae,* or hours, was the Roman day divided?
TWELVE (12)
BONUS: Into how many *vigiliae,* or watches, was the Roman night divided?
FOUR (4)

16) TOSS-UP: Which triumvir was killed at the Battle of Carrhae in 52 BC?
(MARCUS LICINIUS) CRASSUS
BONUS: Against what foe did the Romans lose?   PARTHIANS

17) TOSS-UP: Who was the first woman, created by Zeus to be a pest to man?
PANDORA
BONUS: What does Pandora mean in Greek?   "ALL GIFTS"

18) TOSS-UP: Name the Roman building being described: In the Campus Martius a dome, pierced by an oculus, sits upon a rotunda which could contain a perfect sphere. It was dedicated to all the gods.   PANTHEON
BONUS: Name the building beinf secribed: At one point probably the largest free-standnd building of its type in the world. By the use of barrel vaults and arches four stories high, concentric rings lead into the arena.
COLOSSEUM

19) TOSS-UP: In the sentence "seeing is believing," translate "seeing" into Latin.
VID_RE
BONUS: In the sentence "I believe that I have had enough seeing", translate "seeing" into Latin.   *VIDENDI*

20) TOSS-UP: Welcome to the Cinema Romana! What movie would the Romans have called *Domus Larvis Infesta*?   *THE HAUNTED MANSION*
BONUS: What about *Mons Gelidus*?   *COLD MOUNTAIN*

END OF ROUND 1.

Note to Moderator: Have the Scorekeeper give the Scoresheet to the Level Host immediately. Please keep the teams in the room until new pittings have been announced.

LEVEL III - ROUND 2

Note to Moderator: Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written

answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

Announce to All Teams: The answers to questions 1-5 will be written down. Confer quietly with your team and write your answers on the paper provided. All teams who answer correctly will receive points and answer the bonus questions.

1) WRITE-DOWN: Translate the subordinate clause in the following sentence into Latin using a purpose clause: "I am going to Rome to see the king."
UT REGEM VIDEAM
BONUS: Now translate the same clause using a gerundive.
AD REGEM VIDENDUM

2) TOSS-UP: What cult, most appealing to soldiers, was represented by a man, born from a rock or tree, slaying a bull? The Romans were introduced to this cult after troops reached Persia during the reign of Nero.   MITHRAISM
BONUS: In what disgusting ritual did soldiers participate in order to become initiated?   BATHE/SHOWER IN THE BLOOD OF A SACRIFICED BULL

3) WRITE-DOWN: Who was the first Roman emperor to build a wall across Britain in order to keep out the barbarians?   HADRIAN
BONUS: Which emperor sent a legion to Britain to gather sea-shells?
CALIGULA (GAIUS)

4) WRITE-DOWN: Greek mythology gives us what term for an extremely handsome young man? He was a lover of Aphrodite.   ADONIS
BONUS: According to most myths, how did Adonis tragically die?
GORED BY A BOAR WHILE HUNTING

Note to Moderator: Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: For this question, look at the picture and answer the following question. Identify this area of the city of Rome. ROMAN FORUM
BONUS: Which of the seven hills of Rome is visible in the background of this picture?   PALATINE

Note to Moderator: Teams should slap in to answer questions 6-20. Operate under "normal" certamen rules and procedures.

Announce to All Teams: All teams should slap-in to answer questions 6-20 under "normal" certamen rules and procedures.

6) TOSS-UP: In what city of the ancient world was the Pharos, or lighthouse, located? This lighthouse was one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World.

ALEXANDRIA
BONUS: In what city of the ancient world were the hanging gardens located? These, also, were one of the Seven Wonders.   BABYLON

7) TOSS-UP: Using a gerundive, translate into Latin the expression of purpose in this sentence: "They came to free the slaves."   *AD SERVOS LIBERANDOS*
BONUS: Now translate that expression of purpose using a purpose clause.
UT SERVOS LIBERARENT

8) TOSS-UP: According to mythology, who disregarded his father's advice and flew too close to the sun, thus falling to his death into the sea?   ICARUS
BONUS: Also according to mythology, who was killed by Jupiter because he rejected his father's pleas to change his wish and, while driving the chariot of the sun, lost control and set the world on fire?   PHAETHON

9) TOSS-UP: What body of water did the Romans call the Pontus Euxinus?
BLACK SEA
BONUS: Along what modern body of water was the Roman province of Illyricum located?   ADRIATIC SEA

10) TOSS-UP: The winners write the history but sometimes the losers become national heroes. Who became a French national hero after losing to Julius Caesar and the Romans at Alesia?   VERCINGETORIX
BONUS: What woman became a British national heroine after losing to the Romans in AD 61?   BOUDICCA

11) TOSS-UP: Seneca, Tacitus, Martial, and Pliny are all authors from what age of Latin literature?   SILVER
BONUS: Which of the authors, Seneca, Tacitus, Martial, and Pliny, is known for his witty epigrams?   MARTIAL

12) TOSS-UP: Translate this phrase from Cicero: *Quae cum ita sint*.
"SINCE THESE THINGS ARE SO" or
"THEREFORE"
BONUS: What is the meaning of the Ciceronian phrase *Ubinam gentium sumus*?
"WHERE IN THE WORLD ARE WE?"

13) TOSS-UP: Identify the common bond: Pharae, Delos, Dodona, Cumae, Delphi.
ORACLES
BONUS: Which of these sites was a famous oracle to Zeus?
DODONA

14) TOSS-UP: Helen of Troy was originally from what Greek city?
SPARTA
BONUS: Cleopatra was not Egyptian but rather descended from what Greek family?
PTOLEMY

15) WRITE-DOWN: Complete the following analogy: **Forum** is to **Rome** as _____ is to
   Athens.   AGORA
   BONUS: Complete the following analogy: **Stoa** is to **Athens** as _____ is to **Rome**.
                                                   BASILICA

16) TOSS-UP: Name, in order of their reigns, the "Five Good Emperors".
                                                   NERVA, TRAJAN, HADRIAN,
                                                   ANTONINUS PIUS, MARCUS
                                                   AURELIUS
   BONUS: What historian who flourished during the reigns of Vespasian, Titus,
   Domitian, Nerva, Trajan, and Hadrian wrote works called *Historiae*, *Annales*, and
   Agricola?   TACITUS

17) TOSS-UP: Name the Titan who defied Zeus by giving fire to mankind.
                                                   PROMETHEUS
   BONUS: How did Zeus punish Prometheus?
                                                   BOUND HIM TO A WINTRY CLIFF
                                                   WHERE A VULTURE ATE OUT HIS
                                                   LIVER

18) TOSS-UP: What type of gladiator was a *bestiarius*?
                                                   ONE WHO FOUGHT WILD ANIMALS
   BONUS: What did the Romans call the condemned criminals who were forced to
   fight as gladiators?   DAMNATI

19) TOSS-UP: When you received information but are doubtful because the source, you
   may use this Latin phrase to describe how you should take it.
                                                   CUM GRANO SALIS
   BONUS: When you believe information without evidence because you trust the
   source, you may use the Latin phrase *ipse dixit*. Translate this phrase.
                                                   "HE HIMSELF SAID (IT)"

20) TOSS-UP: Welcome back ot the Cinema Romana! What current movie would the
   Romans call *Dominus et Imperator*?   *MASTER AND COMMANDER*
   BONUS: What movie would be called *Iudices Aufugientes*?
                                                   RUNAWAY JURY

END OF ROUND 2.

Note to Moderator: Have the Scorekeeper give the Scoresheet to the Level Host
immediately. Please keep the teams in the room until new pittings have been announced.

LEVEL III - ROUND 3

Note to Moderator: Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions
1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written

answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

Announce to All Teams: The answers to questions 1-5 will be written down. Confer quietly with your team and write your answers on the paper provided. All teams who answer correctly will receive points and answer the bonus questions.

1) WRITE-DOWN: What is the literal meaning of the Latin abbreviation H.I.S. or, in later years, H.J.S.? You would usually see it inscribed on tombstones.
<div align="center">"HERE LIES BURIED"</div>

   BONUS: Give the Latin phrase for "May he rest in peace".
<div align="center">*REQUIESCAT IN PACE*</div>

2) WRITE-DOWN: In ancient Rome, a woman of what profession wore a toga?
<div align="center">PROSTITUTE</div>

   BONUS: What Latin phrase did the prostitute have written on the back of her shoes?
<div align="center">*SEQUERE ME*</div>

3) WRITE-DOWN: From what island did the paranoid emperor Tiberius rule the empire?   CAPRI

   BONUS: What head of the Praetorian guard led a conspiracy against Tiberius to gain control of the empire?   SEJANUS

4) WRITE-DOWN: What sculptor, dissatisfied with the real women around him, fell in love with his own beautiful statue?   PYGMALION

   BONUS: What was the name of this beautiful, statuesque woman?
<div align="center">GALATEA</div>

Note to Moderator: Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: For this question, look at the picture and answer the following question. What is the name for the two objects connected by the chain?
<div align="center">STRIGIL</div>

   BONUS: What would be contained in the flask?
<div align="center">(SCENTED) OIL</div>

Note to Moderator: Teams should slap in to answer questions 6-20. Operate under "normal" certamen rules and procedures.

Announce to All Teams: All teams should slap-in to answer questions 6-20 under "normal" certamen rules and procedures.

6) WRITE-DOWN: On what day of the month did the Ides typically fall?
<div align="center">13th</div>

BONUS: With what celestial event did the Ides of the month originally coincide?   FULL MOON

7) TOSS-UP: Going to school in the mid-Atlantic region during the winter is always exciting because we often miss days due to snowfall. How do we say in Latin: "Let it snow"?   *NINGAT*
BONUS: What is the nominative, genitive, and gender for the Latin noun meaning "snow"?   *NIX*, *NIVIS*, F.

8) TOSS-UP: In the Zodiac, what sign represents the brothers Castor and Pollux?
                    GEMINI
BONUS: In the Zodiac, what sign represents Almathea, the goat who nourished the infant Zeus?   CAPRICORN

9) TOSS-UP: What modern country takes its name from the Latin word for silver?
                    ARGENTINA
BONUS: What Mediterranean island takes it name from the Latin word for copper?
                    CYPRUS

10) TOSS-UP: What governor of Sicily cruelly looted that province and was later exiled following bitter orations by Cicero?   VERRES
BONUS: What mathmetician's tomb did Cicero find while he was quaestor in Sicily?
                    ARCHIMEDES

11) TOSS-UP: Who was the author of the *Satyricon*?
                    PETRONIUS
BONUS: During the *Satyricon*, there is a comical dinner-party given by a self-made millionaire and freedman. Who gave this dinner?
                    TRIMALCHIO

12) TOSS-UP: What figure of speech is the use of a word, usually a proper noun, in place of another which it suggests?   METONYMY
BONUS: Which figure of speech is an exaggeration for effect?
                    HYPERBOLE

13) TOSS-UP: Who was torn apart by his mother because he had rejected the god Dionysus?   PENTHEUS
BONUS: Pentheus' mother, Semele, was a follower of the god Dionysus. What was the term for this female worshipper?   A BACCHANT

14) TOSS-UP: Julius Caesar was said to have had a close relationship with Servilia, the mother of what prominent Roman whom Shakespeare calls "the noblest Roman of them all"?   BRUTUS
BONUS: Who was Brutus' wife, the daughter of Cato the Younger, a political enemy of Caesar?   PORCIA

15) TOSS-UP: What Roman assembly regularly met in the Campus Martius and elected censors, praetors, and consuls?   COMITIA CENTURIATA
    BONUS: Which assembly was the chief legislative body and elected quaestors and aediles?   COMITIA TRIBUTA

16) TOSS-UP: Identify the common bond: Teutoberg Forest, Lake Regillus, Cannae.
          ROMAN MILITARY DISASTERS
    BONUS: Identify the victorious enemy for each of the previous disasters (repeat the battles).   TEUT - GERMANS; LAKE REG - LATINS; CAN - CARTHAGINIANS

17) TOSS-UP: Because of the death of Androgeus, King Minos of Crete demanded what as tribute from Athens?   SEVEN YOUTHS AND SEVEN MAIDENS
    BONUS: What was the fate of these fourteen children?
          THEY WERE FED TO THE MINOTAUR

18) TOSS-UP: What is ancient Rome was a *bestiarius*?
          A TYPE OF GLADIATOR WHO FOUGHT ANIMALS
    BONUS: What in ancient Rome was a *naumachia*?
          A MOCK NAVAL BATTLE or A PLACE CONSTRUCTED FOR A MOCK NAVAL BATTLE

19) TOSS-UP: What is the comparative form of the adverb *magnopere*?
          MAGIS
    BONUS: What is the superlative form?   *MAXIME*

20) TOSS-UP: Here we are back at the Cinema Romana! What movie would the Romans have called *Dominus Anulorum: Reditus Regis*?
          LORD OF THE RINGS: THE RETURN OF THE KING
    BONUS: What about *Crudelitas Intolerabilis*?   *INTOLERABLE CRUELTY*

END OF ROUND 3.

Note to Moderator: Have the Scorekeeper give the Scoresheet to the Level Host immediately. Please keep the teams in the room until new pittings have been announced.

LEVEL III - ROUND 4

Note to Moderator: Teams are to confer quietly and write down the answers to questions 1-5. When time is called, have the all the captains of each team show their written answers at the same time. Every team will score points for a correct answer and will have the opportunity to answer the bonus question for bonus points.

2003 Chancellor Certamen

Announce to All Teams: The answers to questions 1-5 will be written down. Confer quietly with your team and write your answers on the paper provided. All teams who answer correctly will receive points and answer the bonus questions.

1) WRITE-DOWN: Give the Latin for the verb "send" in the sentence "I know that my father will send me a letter."   *MISSURUM ESSE*
   BONUS: Give the correct form for "send" in the sentence "If my father should send me a letter, I would be happy."   *MITTAT*

2) WRITE-DOWN: What was the term for a priest who would prophesy the future by taking the auspices?   AUGUR/AUGURES
   BONUS: What was the term for a priest who would prophesy the future by examining the entrails of sacrificed animals?   HARUSPEX/HARUSPICES

3) WRITE-DOWN: In 63 BC, the consul Marcus Tullius Cicero put down a conspiracy by what man to overthrow the government and gain control?
          CATILINE
   BONUS: What title did the senate give Cicero after successfully exposing and preventing this revolution?   *PATER PATRIAE*

4) WRITE-DOWN: Who set off on a journey to find his father, long overdue at home a after the end of the Trojan War?   TELEMACHUS
   BONUS: What was the name of Odysseus' dog who first recognized his master after he returned home?   ARGUS

Note to Moderator: Question 5 is a visual question. Show the picture and read the accompanying question. All teams should write their answers as in questions 1-4.

5) WRITE-DOWN: For this question, look at the picture and answer the following question. What is the name of this building?   PARTHENON
   BONUS: The Parthenon is located in Athens, Greece. On what hill is it located?
          ACROPOLIS

Note to Moderator: Teams should slap in to answer questions 6-20. Operate under "normal" certamen rules and procedures.

Announce to All Teams: All teams should slap-in to answer questions 6-20 under "normal" certamen rules and procedures.

6) TOSS-UP: Give the Latin for a greeting given by gladiators to the emperor or giver of the gladiatorial games.   *(AVE, IMPERATOR) MORITURI TE SALUTANT*
   BONUS: How did the giver of the games give the signal for the games to begin?
          DROPPING A NAPKIN (MAPPA)

7) TOSS-UP: What Latin phrase is used to describe a habitual or typical procedure for performing some action or carrying out some activity? It is abbreviated m.o.
MODUS OPERANDI
BONUS: What Latin phrase could be used to describe the modus operandi as it stands at the present? *STATUS QUO*

8) TOSS-UP: What arrogant Greek woman boasted that she was a greater mother than Latona, the mother of Apollo and Artemis, because she had fourteen children and Latona only two? NIOBE
BONUS: To avenge her slighted honor, Apollo and Artemis killed all fourteen of Niobe's children. Into what was the grieving Niobe changed?
A WEEPING ROCK/SPRING

9) TOSS-UP: Spell the Latin name for the mountain range which runs down through the peninsula of Italy. A-P-P-E-N-N-I-N-U-S or
A-P-P-E-N-N-I-N-I
BONUS: What mountain range separated Gallia and Hispania?
PYRENEES

10) TOSS-UP: Divorce was a prominent in ancient Rome as it is today. Which wofe did Julius Caesar divorce? POMPEIA
BONUS: After 30 years of marriage, whom did Cicero divorce in order to marry a rich, young wife? TERENTIA

11) TOSS-UP: *Qui poeta clarus Veronae natus est?* CATULLUS
BONUS: *Qui poeta clarus Venusiae natus est?* HORACE

12) TOSS-UP: What is the adverb for the Latin adjective *fortis*?
FORTITER
BONUS: What is the meaning of the Latin word *forte*?
"BY CHANCE"

13) TOSS-UP: Jason led the Argonauts in search of the Golden Fleece. Not only did he bring back the Golden Fleece but he also brought back this witchy woman as his wife. Who was she? MEDEA
BONUS: Jason later dumped Medea in favor of the princess Glauce. How did Medea seek revenge against Jason? SHE KILLED THEIR CHILDREN and/or GLAUCE

14) TOSS-UP: In AD 476, the last Roman emperor in the West was deposed. Name the barbarian who removed this youngster from the throne.
ODOACER
BONUS: How many years longer did the Eastern Roman Empire survive before it fell? 997

15) TOSS-UP: What festival in ancient Rome involved, among other things, scantily-clad youths running through the streets brandishing leather thongs said to promote fertility?   LUPERCALIA
    BONUS: What Christian holiday replaced the Lupercalia?
                                            ST. VALENTINE'S DAY

16) TOSS-UP: How many consulships did Gaius Marius hold?   SEVEN
    BONUS: Of whom was Sulla speaking when he said, "I see in this man many Mariuses."?   JULIUS CAESAR

17) TOSS-UP: In mythology, what woman, who was fated to to have a child greater than his father, was given in marriage by Zeus to Peleus?
                                            THETIS
    BONUS: In order to prevent his having a child wiser or more clever than he, Zeus swallowed which of his consorts?   METIS

18) TOSS-UP: What was the purpose of the *laudatio* at a Roman funeral?
                                        TO GIVE THE EULOGY
    BONUS: Who gave Julius Caesar's eulogy?
                                        MARC ANTONY

19) TOSS-UP: To what Roman orator is the phrase *O tempora! O mores!* attributed?
                                        (MARCUS TULLIUS) CICERO
    BONUS: To what Roman poet is the phrase *Carpe diem* attributed?
                                        HORACE

20) TOSS-UP: Our last trip to the Cinema Romana! What movie would the Romans have called *Feles in Petaso*?   *THE CAT IN THE HAT*
    BONUS: What about *Imbecilli Animati: Rursus Actiones*?
                                        LOONEY TUNES: BACK IN ACTION

END OF ROUND 4.

Note to Moderator: Have the Scorekeeper give the Scoresheet to the Level Host immediately. Please send all teams directly to the Auditorium. Thank you for your efforts today -- This tournament would not have been possible without you!